

This *English translation* is provided for *information purposes only*.

# **Application Guidelines for Doctoral Program in Biomedical Science and Engineering**

**April 2026 or October 2025 Enrollment**

Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering,  
Hokkaido University

## **Admission Policy**

### **Philosophy**

Contribute to the realization of a healthy, long-lived society by promoting research on the development of new medical technologies utilizing cutting-edge science and engineering and by developing individuals who can pursue that research.

### **Educational Goals**

Under the four basic philosophies of Hokkaido University (Frontier Spirit, Global Perspectives, All-round Education and Practical Learning), the Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering aims to cultivate individuals who possess advanced expertise, broad perspectives and a strong sense of ethics, who are able to contribute to the sustainable development of society as specialists in biomedical science and engineering, who possess outstanding knowledge and excellent research abilities, and who are able to meet the demand for sophistication and globalization regarding various issues related to medical technology, medical device development and the like.

### **Desired Students**

- (1) Knowledge, skills, interest and motivation
  - Desired students are those who are inquisitive and strongly interested in biomedical science and engineering and their underlying disciplines (science, engineering and medicine), and who have academic and research abilities necessary for these studies
  - Desired students are those who are willing to contribute to the sustainable development of society as specialists in biomedical science and engineering by earnestly engaging in research utilizing the acquired knowledge and technology
- (2) Thinking, judgment and expressive abilities
  - Desired students are those with scientific thinking, ethics and logical thinking
- (3) Openness to learning independently in collaboration with various people
  - Desired students are those who are willing to work independently on research that helps the development of new medical technology in collaboration with people from various fields

### **What to learn before admission**

For people with experience as full-time workers in society

Professional knowledge and skills related to medical care or science and engineering, practical leadership, and English skills sufficient for one to obtain internationally accepted information

For people without experience as full-time workers in society

Professional knowledge and skills related to biomedical science and engineering or medicine, science and engineering, practical leadership, and English skills sufficient for one to obtain internationally accepted information

### **Basic Policy for Entrant Selection**

#### **(1) General entrance examination and entrance examination for working students**

Entrants are selected based on the following:

- Paper on a given topic, specialized examination, external English proficiency test, and statement of purpose and research plan for knowledge and skills
- Specialized examination and statement of purpose and research plan for interest and motivation
- Paper on a given topic, specialized examination, and statement of purpose and research plan for thinking, judgment and expressive abilities
- Specialized examination for openness to learning independently in collaboration with various people

(2) Special selection for international students

Entrants are selected based on the following:

- Oral examination, external English proficiency test, and statement of purpose for knowledge and skills
- Oral examination and statement of purpose for interest and motivation
- Oral examination, and statement of purpose for thinking, judgment and expressive abilities
- Oral examination for openness to learning independently in collaboration with various people

Entrance exam classification	Knowledge, skills, interest and motivation		Thinking, judgment and expressive abilities		Openness to learning independently in collaboration with various people	
General entrance examination and entrance examination for working students	◎	Paper on a given topic Specialized examination External English proficiency test Statement of purpose and research plan	◎	Paper on a given topic Specialized examination Statement of purpose and research plan	○	Specialized examination
Special selection for international students	◎	Oral examination External English proficiency test Statement of purpose	◎	Oral examination Statement of purpose	○	Oral examination

The mark ◎ indicates elements that are particularly important, and the mark ○ indicates elements that are important.

Note: The Second Round Examination mentioned in the guidelines may not be conducted depending on the outcome of the First Round Examination. Plans are slated to post an announcement regarding whether or not the Exam will be conducted on the website above around late September 2025.

**Application Guidelines for  
Doctoral Program in Biomedical Science and Engineering  
Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering  
Hokkaido University  
April 2026 Enrollment**

**1. Number of Students Admitted:**

5 (including working students)

The outlined curriculum and research contents for this program are provided in “Organization and main research contents at Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University” (page 17 and on).

**2-1. Qualifications of Applicants (general examination)**

Individuals who can enter this doctoral program are confined to those who satisfy one of the following requirements:

- (1) Those who possess master's degree or the professional degree (the professional degree stipulated in Article 5-2 of the Academic Degree Rules (Ministry of Education Ordinance No. 9, 1953) based on Article 104 Paragraph 3 of the School Education Act; hereinafter the same) or are expected to acquire master's degree or a professional degree by March 2026;
- (2) Those who have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to professional degree at an overseas university or are expected to acquire master's degree or any other degree equivalent to professional degree at an overseas university by March 2026;
- (3) Those who have completed a distance course of education provided by an overseas school while residing in Japan and have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree from that overseas school or are expected to acquire a master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree from that overseas school by March 2026;
- (4) Those who have completed in Japan the postgraduate course of an overseas educational institution accredited as providing the course of graduate university by the said foreign country's school education system and specifically designated by the Japanese Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology and have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree or are expected to acquire master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree by March 2026;
- (5) Those who have completed the course of the United Nations University (hereinafter called “UNU”) founded on the basis of the United Nations General Assembly resolution dated December 11, 1972 and stipulated in Article 1 Paragraph 2 of Act on Special Measures Incidental to Enforcement of the "Agreement between the United Nations and Japan regarding the Headquarters of the United Nations University" (Act No. 72, 1976) and have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to master's degree or are expected to acquire master's degree or any other degree equivalent to master's degree by March 2026;
- (6) Those who have completed an educational course at an overseas school, an educational institution which falls into the specification of above (4) or the UNU, have passed the examination or assessment stipulated in No. 16-2 of the Standards for the Establishment of the Graduate Schools, and have been certified as possessing academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates or are expected to be certified as possessing academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates by March 2026;
- (7) Those who designated by Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (under the Public Notice of Ministry of Education No. 118, 1989) (See Note.)
  - i ) Those who have been engaged in research at university, research institute or the like for 2 years or more after graduation of a university and are deemed by our graduate school to having academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates on the basis of the outcome of the research and so on;
  - ii ) Those who have been engaged in research at university, research institute or the like for 2 years or more after completion of a 16-year school educational course in a foreign country or after

completion of a distance educational course in Japan provided by overseas schools for a period equivalent to the 16-year educational course in that country, and deemed by our graduate school as having academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates on the basis of the outcome of the research and so on;

- (8) Those who deemed by our graduate school under individual qualification review as possessing academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates or individuals possessing a professional degree and will be 24 years of age or older before March 31, 2026. (See Note.)

**Note)** Those who apply under Qualifications of Applicants (7) or (8) must undergo Qualification Review. Refer to 3. (4) Qualification Review for further information.

Those who have completed the course of medicine, dentistry or the 6-year course of veterinary medicine or pharmaceutical science or are expected to complete such a course by March 2026 must undergo individual qualification review with respect to Qualifications of Applicants (8). Refer to 3. (4) Qualification Review for further information.

## 2-2. Qualifications of Applicants (examination for working students)

The examination for working students is for individuals satisfying one of Qualifications of Applicants (1) through (8) for the general examination in page 3-4, having experienced expertise work at healthcare/public health/welfare facilities, educational/research facilities, government agencies, enterprises or others as of April 2026 and are expected to be able to attend our graduate school while remaining at the current work place after entering our graduate school.

## 3. Application Procedure

**(1) Application Period (Note that the Second Round Examination may not be conducted. For details, refer to page 2.)**

First Round Examination: July 10, 2025 (Thursday) to July 16, 2025 (Wednesday)

Second Round Examination: December 11, 2025 (Thursday) to December 17, 2025 (Wednesday)

Office hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm (JST) on weekdays

If the applicants send the application by post, send it by registered express mail. Application documents must reach our Student Affairs Office within the application period.

Qualifications of Applicants (7) or (8) must undergo Qualification Review. Refer to 3. (4) Qualification Review for further information. Apply for Qualification Review within the application period enclosing with all necessary documents described in 3. (4) Qualification Review.

**(2) Application Documents and Examination Fee [general examination/examination for working people]**

Please request Student Affairs Office for the original booklet: “Application Guidelines for Doctoral Program in Biomedical Science and Engineering, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University” and its English translation reference.

Please submit the following application documents along with the “Application Documents Checklist” (Prescribed form. Included in the original booklet.).

If any of the necessary documents may not be submitted within the application period, contact Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering.

Application for Admission (入学願書)	Prescribed form. Included in the original booklet.
Statement of Purpose and Research Plan	Prescribed form. Included in the original booklet.
Score Sheet of * External English proficiency test	The original score sheet of one of the following (1) to (5). (score of the test you took after September 2023) (1) TOEFL-iBT (2) TOEFL-ITP (Level 2 and Digital Test unacceptable) (3) TOEIC Listening & Reading Test (Bridge and S&W unacceptable) For the TOEIC Listening & Reading Test submit the original score sheet or a printed PDF version of the digital official certificate. (4) TOEIC-IP (Online unacceptable) (5) IELTS (Academic Module)

	<p>* It is preferable that you have earned a score of 69 or higher on the TOEFL-iBT , 521 or higher on the TOEFL-ITP , 600 or higher on the TOEIC , 5.5 or higher on the IELTS band score.</p>
List of Research Achievement	Prescribed form. Included in the original booklet.
Academic Transcripts of Graduate School	*Not required if you completed (are expected to complete) the master's program of Graduate School or Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University or if you have no history as a graduate student.
Certificate of Graduation (or expected Graduation or Completion)	<p>Must be issued by a university/college president or Dean. (For graduates, be sure that the certificate includes information on your degree). Not required if you completed (are expected to complete) the master's program of Graduate School or Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University *Those who graduated or will graduate from a university in China (excluding Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau) must submit the following documents in addition to a Certificate of (Expected) Graduation (Completion) . Graduates: a. Online Verification Report of Higher Education Qualification Certificate (教育部学历证书电子注册备案表) b. Certified copies of your Graduation Diploma (毕业证书) and Degree Diploma (学位证书) that has been authorized by your university/college Expected Graduates : a. Online Verification Report of Student Record (教育部学籍在线验证报告) Obtain documents "a" above by requesting it at "中国高等教育学历证书查询": <a href="http://www.chsi.com.cn/xlcx/bgys.jsp">http://www.chsi.com.cn/xlcx/bgys.jsp</a>. Also be sure that there are 15 or more days left until the expiration date of the online verification at the time of its submission.</p> <p>*Not required if you have no history as a graduate student.</p>
Examination Card / Photo ID Card	<p>Fill in your information and paste your photograph taken within the last 3 months (full-face, 4 × 3 cm, applicant's name printed on back) in the designated field. Included in the original booklet.</p>
Self-addressed Envelope	<p>Self-addressed envelope (23.5 × 12cm) with 110 JPY stamp* affixed to receive your Examination Card. *If the stamp fee changes for the Second Round Examination, we will notify on the website.</p>
Address Label Seal	<p>Prescribed form to receive the acceptance letter and documents for admission. Included in the original booklet.</p>
Examination Fee	<p>JPY30,000. Pay by the attached Remittance Form (for use at Japan Post Bank or other banks in Japan), which is attached to the original booklet. <b><u>If you are expected to complete the master course of our graduate school and are going to apply for this doctoral program after master course completion or if you are a government-financed international student (person receiving MEXT Scholarship grants), you are exempted from this fee but must include a statement to this effect when submitting the application.</u></b></p>
Form to Paste the Payment Certificate for Examination Fee	<p>Prescribed form. Included in the original booklet. Fill in your name and affix the payment certificate of examination fee (certificate E) which is included in the original booklet and to be returned from the bank upon payment.</p>

(If applicable) Photocopy of Residence Card	Applicants from abroad must submit photocopy of passport.
(If applicable) Consent to Transfer and Process Personal Data	Applicants from EEA must confirm the Handling of Personal Information on page 9 and submit the consent.

**Applicants for Working Students Admission must submit the following additional documents.**

Written Consent to School Attendance	Prescribed form. Issued by the head of your department. (or other person responsible for human resources, etc.).
Certificate of Employment	Documents to confirm your occupation and work period (free format)

- \* The score sheet needs to be an original. If you cannot submit the original score sheet, contact Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering.

**(3) Applicants with Physical Disability**

Physically disabled applicants who require special attention during tests and classes should contact Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering at the time of submitting application.

**(4) Qualification Review**

Qualifications of Applicants (7) or (8) must undergo Qualification Review. Apply for Qualification Review within the application period enclosed with all the necessary documents.

**A) Application period (Note that the Second Round Examination may not be conducted. For details, refer to page 2.)**

First Round Examination: June 3, 2025 (Tuesday) to June 9, 2025 (Monday)

Second Round Examination: November 4, 2025 (Tuesday) to November 10, 2025 (Monday)

Office Hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm (JST) on weekdays

If the applicants send the application by post, send it by registered express mail. Application documents must reach our faculty within the application period.

**B) Documents to be submitted**

“Application for Qualification Review” (prescribed form) needs to be submitted, enclosed with the following documents in addition to the documents listed in “3. (2) Application Documents and Examination Fee.”

In such cases, the examination fee needs to be remitted after receipt of the qualification review result, using the attached Remittance Form by the deadline. Paste the payment certificate (Certificate E) on the form included in the original booklet, which is then to be submitted to “(5) Application Documents for both Entrance Examination and Qualification Review should be submitted to:” specified in page 7 within the application period (if submitted by post, it needs to reach us within the application period).

1	Self-addressed envelope	Self-addressed envelope (23.5×12cm) with 410 JPY stamp* affixed to receive the results of Qualification Review. *If the stamp fee changes for the Second Round Examination, we will notify on the website.	
The following documents need to be submitted depending on the qualification of individual applicant.		Qualification for Application	Documents to be submitted
2	Certificate and other information related to the final educational career	(7)	(1) Certificate of graduation or completion (2) Academic transcripts
		(8)	(1) Certificate of graduation (2) Academic transcripts (3) Documents stating qualification for enrollment, academic requirements for graduation, and study term.

3	Certificate to prove your academic ability to be equivalent to or higher than individuals possessing master's degree or the like	(7)	Certificate of research, practical work, etc. of 2 years or more * If documents, etc. allowing judgment of the applicant's academic ability (e.g., paper) are available, submit them.
		(8)	For those having graduated from 2-year junior college or the like, a certificate of research, practical work, etc. of 4 years or more needs to be submitted. For those having graduated from 3-year junior college or the like, a certificate of research, practical work, etc. of 3 years or more needs to be submitted. * If documents, etc. allowing judgment of the applicant's academic ability (e.g., paper) are available, submit them.

### C) Procedure of Qualification Review

On the basis of the information about the number of credits earned, performance and details of research, work experience, etc., given in the documents submitted, the qualification is examined in individual cases.

If deemed necessary, submission of some other documents may be requested.

### D) Announcement of Results

Results of Qualification Review will be notified by postal mail.

### (5) Application Documents for both Entrance Examination and Qualification Review should be submitted to:

Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University  
Kita 15 Nishi 7, Kita-ku, Sapporo, 060-8638 JAPAN  
Tel: +81-(0)11-706-5523

## 4. Selection of Entrants

Selection shall be determined on the basis of general evaluation of the documents submitted, the paper written on the given topic and the results of specialized examination.

## 5. Date, Time and Place of Entrance Examination (Note that the Second Round Examination may not be conducted. For details, refer to page 2.)

Date	Time	Examination	Category	Place
First Round Examination: August 26, 2025 (Tuesday)	9:20-9:30	(Instruction)*1	Writing	Information of place and examination card will be sent by post beforehand.
	9:30-11:30	Writing a paper on a given topic		
Second Round Examination: January 27, 2026 (Tuesday)	13:00-	Specialized examination*2	Oral (Writing may be required)	Instructed on the day of examination

\*1 Each applicant is required to come to the examination room by 9:10.

\*2 Applicants who have the second preference in the preferred laboratory shall take specialized examinations in two fields.



## **6. Announcement of Successful Applicants (Note that the Second Round Examination may not be conducted. For details, refer to page 2.)**

First Round Examination: September 5, 2025 (Friday) 10:00 am (JST)

Second Round Examination: February 27, 2026 (Friday) 10:00 am (JST)

To be posted on the bulletin boards of the Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering (Administrative Building, 1F, Faculty of Medicine). At the same time, individual applicants will be notified by postal mail.

Around 10:00 am, the applicant No. for each accepted applicant will be made public at our graduate school website (<http://www.med.hokudai.ac.jp/news>). Any inquiry about acceptance/rejection over telephone or the like will not be accepted.

## **7. Admission Procedure**

Admission procedure is outlined below (details will be notified separately to each applicant accepted for entry).

### **(1) Registration Period**

March 4, 2026 (Wednesday) to March 10, 2026 (Tuesday) on weekdays

### **(2) Admission Fee and Tuition Fee**

A) Admission Fee: JPY282,000 [estimate]

This fee does not apply to the students who are expected to complete the master course of our graduate school and are going to enter doctoral program after master course completion or if you are a government-financed international student (receiving a scholarship of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology). You need to state so when taking the entrance procedure.

B) Tuition Fee: JPY267,900 for half a year (JPY535,800 for a year [estimate])

(1) The tuition fee needs to be remitted using the sheet which will be sent from our school to you around the middle of the month after your entrance.

(2) If the entrance fee or the other fee to be paid by students has been modified before or after entrance, the new amount of such a fee begins to be applied at the time of modification.

\* There is a system for postponement or exemption of paying the admission fee and tuition fee. Further details will be informed at the time of notification of admission procedure, etc.

## **8. Important Notice**

(1) The column “preferred department” of the Application Form should be filled in after prior inquiry and confirmation with your prospective instructor concerning detailed contents and plan of the research, referring to “Organization and main research contents at Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University” (Page 17 and on of this application guidelines).

(2) Application will not be accepted if incomplete. Therefore, sufficient care needs to be taken to avoid error in entry or missing entry.

(3) Once submitted, the application cannot be revised.

(4) Once paid, the examination fee cannot be refunded except the following cases:

A) The application was not submitted after the payment of the examination fee or the application was not accepted due to the documents being incomplete.

B) The examination fee has been erroneously paid twice.

\* In the above-mentioned cases, you need to place a request to Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering.

Refunding will take a considerable number of days.

When you request refunding, the “examination fee payment certificate E” or “transfer remittance request and receipt” (remittance amount and charge) receipt D,” you receive from the financial institution, will be needed. Be reminded not to lose them.

(5) If any information given in the application form differs from the fact, admission may be canceled.

(6) Any inquiry about entrance or examination needs to be sent by postal mail, enclosing a self-addressed return correspondence envelope with a postage stamp affixed.

(7) Notes to foreign applicants the following

A) About your visa and residential status

Studying at Hokkaido University as an international student requires you to obtain a ‘Student’ visa. Please note in advance that the ‘Certificate of Eligibility (COE)’ needed for a ‘Student’ visa application may take more than 3 months to be issued after its application. Please refer to our university

**B) About Security Export Control**

- (a) Hokkaido University conducts strict screenings on exporting goods and providing skills (including incoming international students) by establishing ‘Hokkaido University Security Export Control Regulations (北海道大学安全保障輸出管理規程)’ based on ‘Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act (外国為替及び外国貿易法)’.
- (b) In case you are subject to our regulations, you may be restricted from learning or researching your desired fields of education.
- (c) For further details of regulations regarding Security Export Control, please refer to the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry website <https://www.meti.go.jp/policy/anpo/>

**9. Educational Program**

Our medical physics education program aims to produce accomplished medical physicists. Upon successful completion of the program, students will be given the certificate of completion. For more information, please refer to our website at <http://www.med.hokudai.ac.jp/en/bme/>.

**10. Long-Term Study Program**

Our graduate school has a Long-term Study Program. If you desire to utilize such a system, you need to file an application after carefully reading the “Long-Term Study Program” stated in page 13.

**11. Handling of personal information**

- (1) All personal information collected by Hokkaido University will be completely protected in compliance with the Act on the Protection of Personal Information Held by Independent Administrative Agencies, and the EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) pursuant to the Hokkaido University Regulations on Personal Information Management.
- (2) Your name, address, and other personal information you provide to the university through application and individual admissions screening processes will be used solely for ① enrollee selection (application processing and the screening process), ② the announcement of exam results, ③ admission procedures, ④ surveys and research on enrollee selection methods, and ⑤ other related processes.
- (3) The personal information in section (2) above will also be used after enrollment, only for those who pass the exam, for processes related to ① academic affairs (registration, academic guidance), ② student support services (health management, scholarship applications, dorm admission selection, welfare services, etc.), ③ job search support services, ④ tuition, ⑤ use of the university library, ⑥ use of information education facilities, ⑦ confirming your safety and communication in a disaster or emergency situation, and ⑧ public relations (distributing newsletters, information on events, etc.).
- (4) Personal information contained in exam results will be used to conduct surveys and research on enrollee selection methods.
- (5) For recruiting purposes, when we receive a request for information from the Hokkaido University Frontier Foundation (Kita 8 Nishi 5, Kita-ku, Sapporo, Hokkaido; Tel: +81-(0)11-706-2017) or Hokkaido University Athletic Union (Kita 17, Nishi 7, Kita-ku, Sapporo, Hokkaido; Tel: +81-(0)11-716-4815), the only personal information listed in section (2) will be provided for use within the scope of that organization’s activities.
- (6) The personal information set forth in (2) will be retained for five years from the next academic year of our acquirement.
- (7) The university shall use Article 6, Paragraph 1 (a) of the EU GDPR as the basis for handling personal information and obtaining consent to use it. Personal information will only be used for the purpose for which consent has been given, except when required by laws and regulations.
- (8) The consent set forth in (7) may be revoked at any time. However, this does not affect the legal handling of personal information before consent was revoked.
- (9) Individuals who provide personal information may make the following requests to the university based on the EU GDPR and related laws and regulations:
  - ① Disclosure of personal information, ② Correction of personal information, ③ Erasure of personal information, ④ Limitation of the handling of personal information, ⑤ Objection to the

handling of personal information, ⑥ Transfer of personal information to other service providers

- (10) If you have provided personal information within the European Economic Area, you may file an objection to a supervisory authority in accordance with Article 51, Paragraph 1 of the EU GDPR if you are dissatisfied with the university's handling of your personal information, etc.
- (11) Some of the processes in (2)–(5) mentioned above may be outsourced by the university to a contracted service provider (hereinafter referred to as “contractor” ). All or some of the personal information provided by applicants may be provided to the contractor only as needed to perform the tasks for which it has been contracted.
- (12) This university is subject to Japan's Law for the Protection of Personal Information Retained by Independent Administrative Institutions, but not subject to adequacy decisions by the European Commission.

## **12. Others**

Some past entrance exam papers of the Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering have been published. For details such as how to request for them, refer to the following website:  
<https://www.med.hokudai.ac.jp/en/bme/>

# October 2025 Enrollment

## 1. Number of Students Admitted:

A few (including working students)

### 2-1. Qualifications of Applicants (general examination)

Individuals who can enter this doctoral program are confined to those who satisfy one of the following requirements:

- (1) Those who possess master's degree or the professional degree (the professional degree stipulated in Article 5-2 of the Academic Degree Rules (Ministry of Education Ordinance No. 9, 1953) based on Article 104 Paragraph 3 of the School Education Act; hereinafter the same) or are expected to acquire master's degree or a professional degree by September 2025;
- (2) Those who have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to professional degree at an overseas university or are expected to acquire master's degree or any other degree equivalent to professional degree at an overseas university by September 2025;
- (3) Those who have completed a distance course of education provided by an overseas school while residing in Japan and have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree from that overseas school or are expected to acquire a master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree from that overseas school by September 2025;
- (4) Those who have completed in Japan the postgraduate course of an overseas educational institution accredited as providing the course of graduate university by the said foreign country's school education system and specifically designated by the Japanese Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology and have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree or are expected to acquire master's degree or any other degree equivalent to the professional degree by September 2025;
- (5) Those who have completed the course of the United Nations University (hereinafter called "UNU") founded on the basis of the United Nations General Assembly resolution dated December 11, 1972 and stipulated in Article 1 Paragraph 2 of Act on Special Measures Incidental to Enforcement of the "Agreement between the United Nations and Japan regarding the Headquarters of the United Nations University" (Act No. 72, 1976) and have acquired master's degree or any other degree equivalent to master's degree or are expected to acquire master's degree or any other degree equivalent to master's degree by September 2025;
- (6) Those who have completed an educational course at an overseas school, an educational institution which falls into the specification of above (4) or the UNU, have passed the examination or assessment stipulated in No. 16-2 of the Standards for the Establishment of the Graduate Schools, and have been certified as possessing academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates or are expected to be certified as possessing academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates by September 2025;
- (7) Those who designated by Minister of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (under the Public Notice of Ministry of Education No. 118, 1989) (See Note.)
  - i ) Those who have been engaged in research at university, research institute or the like for 2 years or more after graduation of a university and are deemed by our graduate school to having academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates on the basis of the outcome of the research and so on;
  - ii ) Those who have been engaged in research at university, research institute or the like for 2 years or more after completion of a 16-year school educational course in a foreign country or after completion of a distance educational course in Japan provided by overseas schools for a period equivalent to the 16-year educational course in that country, and deemed by our graduate school as having academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates on the basis of the outcome of the research and so on;
- (8) Those who deemed by our graduate school under individual qualification review as possessing academic ability equivalent to or greater than master graduates or individuals possessing a professional degree and will be 24 years of age or older before September 30, 2025. (See Note.)

**Note)** Those who apply under Qualifications of Applicants (7) or (8) must undergo Qualification Review. Refer to 3. (4) Qualification Review for further information.

Those who have completed the course of medicine, dentistry or the 6-year course of veterinary medicine or

pharmaceutical science or are expected to complete such a course by September 2025 must undergo individual qualification review with respect to Qualifications of Applicants (8). Refer to 3. (4) Qualification Review for further information.

## **2-2. Qualifications of Applicants (examination for working students)**

The examination for working students is for individuals satisfying one of Qualifications of Applicants (1) through (8) for the general examination in page 11, having experienced expertise work at healthcare/public health/welfare facilities, educational/research facilities, government agencies, enterprises or others as of October 2025 and are expected to be able to attend our graduate school while remaining at the current work place after entering our graduate school.

## **3. Admission Procedure**

### **Registration Period**

September 8, 2025 (Monday) to September 12, 2025 (Friday) on weekdays

Other than those above, refer to the pages for April 2026 Enrollment.

Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University,  
Kita 15, Nishi 7, Kita-ku, Sapporo 060-8638 JAPAN

Address for contact: Student Affairs Office,  
Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering,  
Hokkaido University  
Telephone number: +81-(0)11- 706-5523

# Long-Term Study Program

## 1. Purposes

The standard term is three years. Long-Term Study Program (longer than three years) is offered for those who wish to study and acquire a degree through a long-term enrollment due to time limitations. Applicants are individually screened for eligibility.

## 2. Eligibility

Those who have difficulties in completing the program within the standard term due to personal reasons such as (1) full time jobs, (2) part time jobs (3) child-raising or a long-term nursing care, or (4) visual disabilities, auditory disabilities, physical disabilities or other disabilities are eligible to apply for this program.

## 3. Period of enrollment

Students in doctoral program may extend their term of study up to six years, and extension of study term can be applied by the year as a unit.

Students in a Long-Term Study Program are allowed to have three years leave as well as regular students.

## 4. Application procedure

### (1) Application Period

Please request at the time of application for admission. Application form is available at Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering.

### (2) Application Documents

Please submit the following documents to Student Affairs Office of the Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering.

- i ) Application for the Long-Term Study Program (Form 1-1)
- ii ) Reasons to apply to the Long-Term Study Program (Form 2)
- iii ) Study plan of the Long-Term Study Program (Form 3)
- iv ) Documents to prove the need for the Long-Term Study Program

## 5. Shortening or re-extension of Long-Term Study Program

If deemed necessary by our graduate school, study term of Long-Term Study Program could be either shortened or re-extended once during the program.

Regarding its procedure, contact Student Affairs Office, Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering.

## 6. Tuition fees

Annual tuition fee of the Long-Term Study Program is determined by dividing the total fees of the regular program of standard term (annual fee×3 years) by the number of years allowed for the Long-Term Study Program. Tuition fee is non-refundable, and the tuition already been paid will not be adjusted.

\* Please do NOT pay tuition fee of the long-term study program before receiving a notice of determination.

# Curriculum of the Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University

## 1. Course of Education Outlined

At our graduate school, towards the goal of realizing a curriculum capable of cultivating researchers/engineers having reliable knowledge and high levels of expertise capabilities, instructors belonging to multiple graduate schools, hospitals and research institutes cooperate beyond the border of specialties (science, engineering, medicine, health science and dentistry) to provide education covering fundamentals to latest aspects of biomedical science and engineering, to foster talents familiar with the hybrid field of biomedical science and engineering (interdisciplinary field of multiple specialties, including science, engineering, medicine, health science and dentistry) instead of researchers/engineers in one specific field.

The curriculum for master's program can be characterized by: (1) "Common Required Subjects (5 subjects)" aimed at acquiring knowledge base about fields relating to biomedical science and engineering (compulsory subjects for both courses), (2) "Required Subjects (6 subjects in total)" consisting of two subject groups, i.e. "Subjects for Quantum Biomedical Science and Engineering Course (3 subjects)" aimed at acquiring expert knowledge and skills on radiation/particle beam therapy and relevant medical devices by students of the "Quantum Biomedical Science and Engineering Course" and "Subjects for Molecular Biomedical Science and Engineering Course (3 subjects)" aimed at acquiring expertise knowledge/skills on molecular diagnostic imaging, molecular biology, radiation biology, etc. by students of the "Molecular Biomedical Science and Engineering Course", and (3) "Elective Subjects (28 subjects)" aimed at cultivation of talents familiar as well as with other fields through acquisition of extensive knowledge beyond the framework of courses. The subjects provided as "Required Subjects" may also be selected as "Elective Subjects" (credits can be earned) by those students of the course in which such subjects are not required subjects.

The curriculum for doctoral program consists of "required subjects (2 subjects)" and "elective subjects (3 subjects)."

Details of the curriculum follows below.

### [Doctoral Program]

#### (1) Required Subjects

With a goal of writing a doctoral dissertation, "Advanced Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering I" and "Advanced Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering II" are provided as subjects aimed at training the students for further advancing the extensive knowledge/basic academic abilities and the practical expertise capabilities allowing contribution to frontier biomedical research and development acquired through master's program.

#### (2) Elective Subjects

For students desiring to acquire the qualification of medical physicist, "Clinical Medical Physics Training (Quality Assurance)", "Clinical Medical Physics Training (Proton/Image-guided Radiation Therapy)" and "Clinical Medical Physics Training (Treatment Planning)" are provided as subjects, involving treatment planning simulation using medical images and training at the Hokkaido University Hospital.

Course Outline, etc.								
[Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering (Doctoral Program)]								
Subject Group	Subject Name	Year	No. of Credits			Form		
			Indispensable	Optional	Free	Lecture	Seminar	Experiment/ Training
Required	Advanced Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering I	1-3 throughout	2				✓	
	Advanced Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering II	1-3 throughout	8					✓
Electives	Clinical Medical Physics Training (Quality Assurance)	1/2/3 throughout			4			✓

	Clinical Medical Physics Training (Proton/Image-guided Radiation Therapy)	1/2/3 throughout			4			✓
	Clinical Medical Physics Training (Treatment Planning)	1/2/3 throughout			4			✓

## 2. Requirements for completion of doctoral program

Passing the defense of doctoral dissertation review and the relevant examination after attending the graduate school for three years or more (for those whose performance is distinguished, years specified in the qualification of No. 17 of the Standards for the Establishment of the Graduate Schools could be applied), acquiring 10 credits or more and receiving necessary research guidance under instructor's supervision.

## (Reference Information)

[Master's Program]

### (1) Common Required Subjects

As subjects applicable for both two courses, "Introduction for Cooperation in Biomedical Science and Engineering," "Research and Development of Medical Devices" and "Advanced Course of Medical Device Clinical Research" will be provided. Latest trends in biomedical science and engineering will be outlined in an easily understandable manner to help students acquire frontier knowledge needed as researchers/engineers in the field of biomedical science and engineering.

In addition, for the goal of writing a master's thesis, "General Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering I" and "General Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering II" will be provided as subjects involving advanced learning and training aimed at cultivating practical and expertise capabilities needed to resolve issues.

### (2) Required Subjects

#### - Subjects for Quantum Biomedical Science and Engineering

"Radiation Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering" serving as the basis for quantum biomedical science and engineering and "Particle Therapy Physics" and "Physics and Engineering for Radiation Therapy" aimed at acquiring knowledge needed for radiotherapy are provided to stimulate students acquire expertise knowledge on quantum biomedical science and engineering.

#### - Subjects for Molecular Biomedical Science and Engineering

"Diagnostic Radiology for Biomedical Science and Engineering" and "Functional Imaging and therapeutics in Biomedical Science and Engineering" aimed at acquiring knowledge etc. needed for diagnostic imaging for molecular biomedical science and engineering and "Basic Physics for Diagnostic Radiology and Nuclear Medicine" serving as the basis of radiological diagnosis and nuclear medicine are provided to guide students to acquire expertise knowledge to resolve issues in the field of molecular biomedical science and engineering.

### (3) Elective Subjects

- So that students can acquire extensive expertise knowledge, information on latest trends, etc. needed as basic knowledge and for involvement in industry-academic linkage/enterprise linkage, diverse subjects will be provided: "Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering," "Radiologic Anatomy for Biomedical Science and Engineering," "Radiation Protection for Biomedical Science and Engineering," "Information Programming Advanced Course" and so on.

- To guide students to acquire extensive knowledge, etc. about quantum biomedical science and engineering, "Radiation Measurement in Clinical Practice," "Medical Informatics and Information Engineering," "Image Processing for Biomedical Science and Engineering," "Accelerator Science for Biomedical Science and Engineering" and a subject given in English "Medical Physics School" are provided.

- In addition, subjects needed for scientific/engineering research of human body are provided: "Radiation Biology," "Radiation Oncology for Cooperation with Biomedical Science and Engineering," "Basic Physics for Radiation Therapy," "Molecular Tumor Therapeutics," "Advanced Physics for Diagnostic Radiology and Nuclear Medicine" and two subjects given in English: "Molecular Tumor Pathology" and "Molecular Biomedical Science and Diagnosis School" are provided.



Course Outline, etc. [Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering (Master's Course)]								
Subject	Subject	Year & Semester to Take Subject	No. of Credits			Type of Class		
			Required	Elective	Free	Lecture	Seminar	Experiment / Training
Common Required Subjects	Introduction for Cooperation in Biomedical Science and Engineering	1 first	2			✓		
	Research and Development of Medical Devices	1 second	1			✓		
	Advanced Course of Medical Device Clinical Research	1 first	1			✓		
	General Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering I	1-2 throughout	2				✓	
	General Research on Biomedical Science and Engineering II	1-2 throughout	8					✓
Required Subjects	Course of Quantum Biomedical Science and Engineering	Radiation Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering	1 first	2		✓		
		Particle Therapy Physics	1 first	2		✓		
		Physics and Engineering for Radiation Therapy	1 first	2		✓		
	Course of Molecular Biomedical Science and Engineering	Diagnostic Radiology for Biomedical Science and Engineering	1 first	2		✓		
		Functional Imaging and therapeutics in Biomedical Science and Engineering	1 second	2		✓		
		Basic Physics for Diagnostic Radiology and Nuclear Medicine	1 first	2		✓		
Elective Subjects	Basic Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 first		2		✓	
	Radiologic Anatomy for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1 first		1		✓	
	Introduction to Biomedical Science and Engineering Research		1 first		1		✓	
	Research planning for Biomedical Science and Engineering Research		1 first		1		✓	
	Statistics for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 first		1		✓	
	Radiation Protection for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1 first		2		✓	
	Information Programming Advanced Course		1/2 first		1		✓	
	Biomedical Human System Engineering		1/2 first		2		✓	
	Nuclear Physics I for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 first		2		✓	
	Nuclear Physics II for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 second		2		✓	
	Special Lecture of Nuclear Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering I		1/2 throughout		1		✓	
	Special Lecture of Nuclear Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering II		1/2 throughout		1		✓	
	Applied Physics for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 second		2		✓	
	Radiation Measurement in Clinical Practice		1 second		2		✓	
	Medical Informatics and Information Engineering		1 second		1		✓	
	Image Processing for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 second		2		✓	
	Accelerator Science for Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 first		2		✓	
	Medical Physics School		1/2 throughout		2		✓	
	Radiation Biology		1 first		1		✓	
	Radiation Oncology for Cooperation with Biomedical Science and Engineering		1 second		2		✓	
	Basic Physics for Radiation Therapy		2 first		2		✓	
	Molecular Tumor Pathology		1 second		2		✓	
	Molecular Tumor Therapeutics		2 second		2		✓	
	Molecular Probe Science		1 second		2		✓	
	Advanced Physics for Diagnostic Radiology and Nuclear Medicine		1 second		2		✓	
	Molecular Biomedical Science and Diagnosis School		1/2 throughout		2		✓	
	Special Seminar on Biomedical Science and Engineering		1/2 throughout		1			✓
	Medical Imaging Informatics		1/2 second		1		✓	
	Numerical simulation		1/2 throughout		2			✓

## Organization and main research contents at Graduate School of Biomedical Science and Engineering, Hokkaido University

### Quantum Biomedical Science and Engineering Course

<b>Department: Particle Beams for Biomedical Science and Engineering</b>		
1	Laboratory	<b>Radiation Oncology</b>
	Instructor	HASHIMOTO Takayuki, Professor KOBASHI Keiji, Lecturer NISHIOKA Kentaro, Assistant Professor
	Outline	Radiotherapy can be characterized by the possibility of preserving the function originally possessed by the living body and maintaining the function of individual patients through induction of disappearance of neoplasm/tumor, unlike surgical treatment which treats cancer by removing organs/tissues out of the body. Radiotherapy with X-ray and particle beam therapy with charged particles achieve treatment through utilization of the physical characteristics of these rays in medicine by means of scientific/engineering technology. Development of more practically useful and effective devices and therapeutic techniques will be enabled if we view and discuss the frontier technology of engineering and science on the basis of deep understanding of human body structure/function and medical/physiological viewpoints, focusing for example on dose concentration for the purpose of tumor control, dose reduction to normal tissues/organs to minimize adverse reactions and dealing with body and organ movements that always change their location under the influence of respiration, cardiac beating, peristalsis, etc. This laboratory is aimed at cultivating talents capable of contributing to improvement in disease curing rate and QOL (quality of life) of patients with cancer and other diseases through research on technology dealing with motion of organs during radiotherapy, research on particle beam therapy and development of new medical technology, as well as cultivating globally active researchers and educators on these topics.
2	Laboratory	<b>Radiation Medical Physics</b>
	Instructor	TAKAO Seishin, Associate Professor YOKOKAWA Kohei, Assistant Professor
	Outline	Following recent improvement in the outcome of treatment thanks to advances in medical/scientific/engineering technology, the need to radiotherapy has been increasing remarkably. Among others, particle beam therapy, which applies accelerators to healthcare, is receiving much expectation as a means of minimizing the patient's physical stress through achieving dose concentration on the target cancer. Recently, the use of image guiding technology has made it possible to provide treatment in a way tailored to the patient's motions during treatment, morphological changes of the tumor, bioreactions and other factors. This laboratory is aimed at utilization of the technology of science/engineering (radiation physics, quantum beam applied engineering, image engineering, etc.) to healthcare. Specifically, in collaboration with the Hokkaido University Hospital Proton Beam Therapy Center, this laboratory will engage in development of irradiation technology/devices capable of reducing adverse reactions and improving therapeutic efficacy, development of image guiding technology incorporating detailed information about patient's motions and tumor's morphological changes, development of dose calculation/optimization techniques for realization of high precision treatment, and comprehensive education/research through links of medicine, science and engineering (verification of therapeutic efficacy, taking into account also the cellular level reactions, etc.). Through these activities, this laboratory will cultivate researchers of medical physics and engineers for medical device development.
<b>Department: Radiation for Biomedical Science and Engineering</b>		
3	Laboratory	<b>Medical Applied Basic Physics</b>
	Instructor	AIKAWA Masayuki, Professor
	Outline	In medical fields, such as radiation therapy and particle therapy, a basic understanding of natural science, especially physics, can play an important role to solve problems and develop new technologies. For example, it is necessary to investigate probabilities (cross sections) of nuclear reactions systematically to accurately estimate the necessary amount of radioactive isotopes (RI) for medical care while minimizing unnecessary by-products. We focus particularly on charged-particle induced reactions, and experimentally measure production cross sections of the RI for medical use. In this manner, we train specialists to obtain new knowledge for medical care from the viewpoints of basic physics.
4	Laboratory	<b>Medical Physics and Engineering</b>
	Instructor	ISHIKAWA Masayori, Professor NAKAMOTO Takahiro, Assistant Professor
	Outline	Although medical physics is an indispensable element for radiotherapy, it seems to be less mature in Japan than in other countries. In the United States, leading the world in terms of radiotherapy, each facility providing radiotherapy has medical physicists, who is in charge of quality control of radiotherapy and development of new radiotherapy techniques. In Japan, there is no sufficient environment for such active roles of medical physicists. Radiation measurement is a core technology not only for radiotherapy, but also diagnostic radiology and nuclear medicine. Expertise education on these topics is an element indispensable for cultivation of researchers in

		the field of medical physics and engineers engaged in development of radiotherapy devices. This laboratory will cultivate researchers and engineers capable of contributing to healthcare through development of clinically useful technologies, in collaboration with the Hokkaido University Hospital.
5	Laboratory	<b>Clinical Medical Physics</b>
	Instructor	SUZUKI Ryusuke, Assistant Professor TAMURA Masaya, Assistant Professor KANEHIRA Takahiro, Assistant Professor
	Outline	New discovery for the next generation can be achieved if problems with clinical practice are viewed as research seeds and attempts are made to find solution to such problems through utilization of the knowledge/skills of science and engineering. To this end, students will carry out research in areas closer to a hospital and check the ideas arising from such research through experiments, simulation, etc. at our laboratory, towards the goal of acquiring research capabilities leading to future radiotherapy and development of medical devices. In this laboratory, treatment plan quality for radiation therapy, research for effect of organ motion on radiotherapy, adaptive radiation therapy and other topics will be conducted as educational and research activities. In addition, development of novel technique and algorithm for real-time image guided radiation therapy will also be conducted. During the course of such activities, students acquire the capabilities needed for medical physicists. In this way, talents capable of contributing to the society will be cultivated.

### Molecular Biomedical Science and Engineering Course

<b>Department: Biomedical Imaging</b>		
6	Laboratory	<b>Medical Image Analysis</b>
	Instructor	WAGATSUMA Kei, Associate Professor
	Outline	Nuclear medicine is a field of study that involves the administration of radiopharmaceuticals to the human body, the detection of the radiation emitted from within using imaging devices, and the acquisition of information on organ and tissue function and metabolism in the form of images and numerical data for diagnostic and therapeutic applications. In the field of medical imaging analysis, our research focuses on single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT) and positron emission tomography (PET) imaging in nuclear medicine. We employ advanced image reconstruction techniques, image processing methods, and AI-based deep learning technologies to generate high-quality images that enhance diagnostic accuracy, as well as to improve quantification in numerical data analysis. We have recently been advancing research on the standardization of amyloid and tau PET imaging, which serve as biomarkers for dementia, as well as the clinical application of state-of-the-art semiconductor PET and SPECT devices. As part of our commitment to nurturing the next generation of professionals, we are dedicated to training medical technologists and researchers who are proficient in nuclear medicine technology, as well as in image processing and analysis techniques.
7	Laboratory	<b>Integrated Molecular Imaging</b> Note: Only Assistant Professor Mizuno is accepting new students enrolling in October 2025 and April 2026
	Instructor	KUGE Yuji, Professor MIZUNO Yuki, Assistant Professor
	Outline	For realization of diagnostic molecular imaging, it is indispensable to develop a probe (molecular probe) for conversion of molecular information of the living body into measurable signals. This laboratory is aimed at developing clinically applicable molecular imaging technology through research of new molecular probes, i.e., through exploration of functional molecules, designing of probes, development of probe synthesis technology and synthesis devices, and translational research using experimental disease models for clinical application. This laboratory is also actively conducting research on linking diagnostic molecular imaging technology to accurate treatment, that is, precision medicine and theranostics. Through these research and development activities, this unit will guide students to acquire necessary knowledge/skill systematically so that they can contribute to healthcare and society.
8	Laboratory	<b>Biomarker Imaging Science</b>
	Instructor	Khin Khin Tha, Associate Professor Kenneth Lee Sutherland, Assistant Professor
	Outline	In recent years, close attention has been paid to tailored medical care technology through molecule-targeted treatment and pin-point irradiation of proton beam, etc. Noninvasive or least-invasive imaging modalities such as MRI and CT have been extensively used for selection of treatment methods, treatment planning and prediction/assessment of responses to treatment. This laboratory is aimed at utilization of latest MRI and CT techniques for development of image diagnosis techniques with high resolution and precision, imaging methods enabling detection of early subtle changes of the living body conventionally difficult to find, noninvasive or least-invasive imaging techniques reflecting not only morphological information but also information on physiological changes of living body at cellular/molecular level and frontier high

		precision and noninvasive or least-invasive image diagnosis technology with little burden on patients. Education and research on normal radiologic anatomy making use of these imaging techniques will also be provided.
<b>Department: Biology for Biomedical Science and Engineering</b>		
9	Laboratory	<b>Molecular Oncology</b> Note: Laboratory of Medical Image Analysis is not available to accept new students enrolling in October 2025 and April 2026.
	Instructor	YASUDA Motoaki, Specially Appointed Associate Professor
	Outline	Correct understanding of the mechanism for carcinogenesis at the molecular level is necessary for sufficient control of cancer, the leading cause of death among Japanese people. Such understanding is indispensable for development of new cancer diagnosis/treatment methods. In recent years, thorough analysis of RNA including non-coding RNA has been advanced after the end of genome project, and the diverse relationships between carcinogenesis and RNA have been revealed increasingly. At this laboratory, new mechanisms for carcinogenesis are explored on the basis of molecular biological analysis covering RNA, viruses, etc., and systematical education/research, ranging from basics to applied one, will be provided concerning development of new cancer diagnosis/treatment methods making use of the findings from such exploration.
10	Laboratory	<b>Molecular and Cellular Dynamics Research</b>
	Instructor	ONODERA Yasuhito, Associate Professor
	Outline	Radiation therapy is commonly used for treatment of cancer as one of the three major treatment modalities. However, as the underlying mechanisms for malignant properties of cancer cells are diverse and variable, the radiation effects and its molecular mechanisms on tumor and surrounding normal tissues still remain elusive. We have been investigating mechanisms inducing/suppressing the cell death in cancer cells, and the resulting unfavorable effects in tumors, which take place under the environmental stresses induced by therapy including radiation and also by cancer cells themselves. We especially focus on the roles of the three-dimensional cell/tissue structures, extracellular microenvironment, cell-cell communication and cellular metabolism, using the experimental techniques of biochemistry, molecular biology, cell biology and synthetic biology. Through the research and education program, we train students to be world-leading scientists and educators with great expertise in cancer research and experimental techniques.